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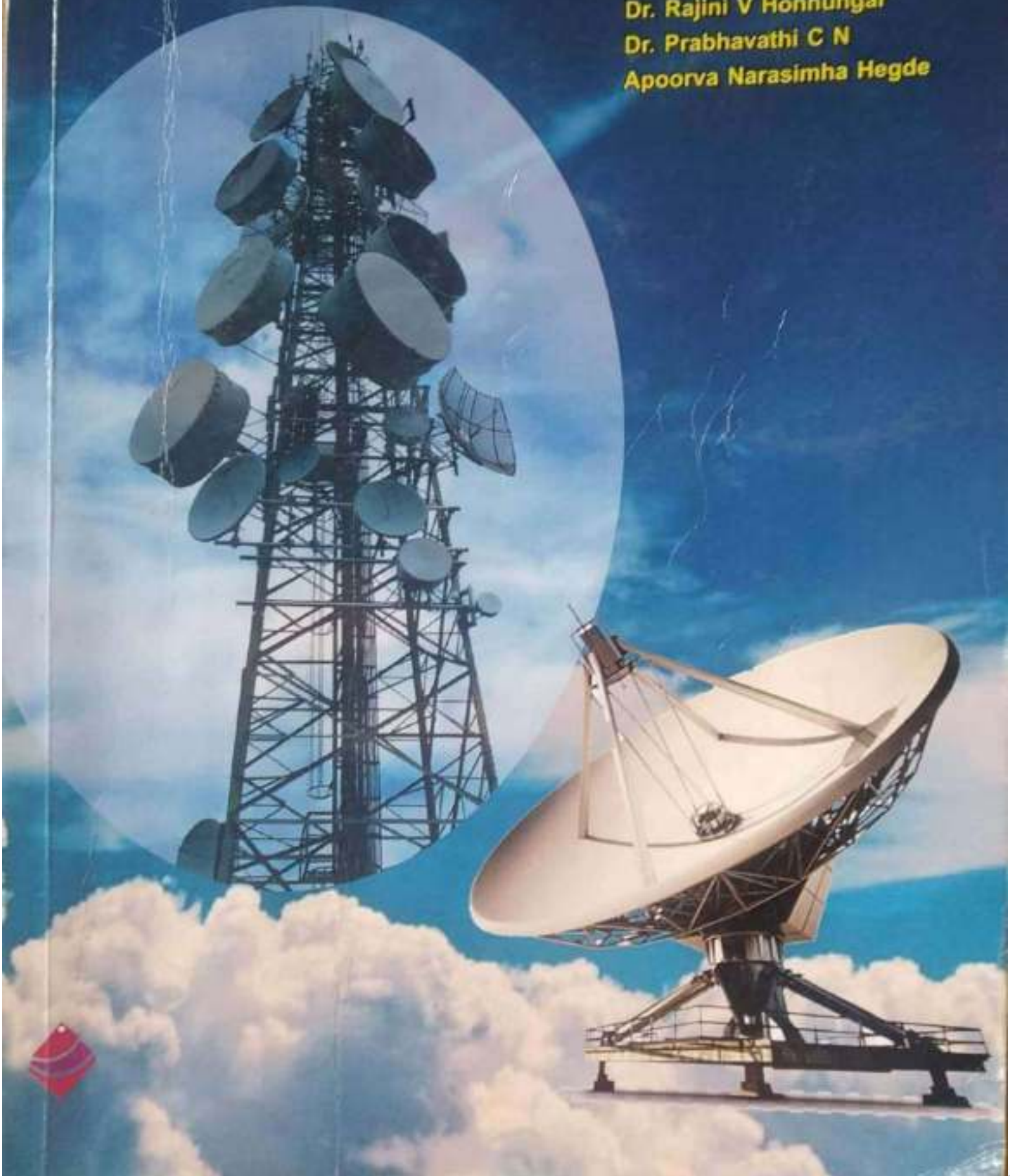

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Introduction to Microwave & Antenna Fundamentals

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Contents

Chapter 1 Microwave Tubes and Microwave Transmission line

Learning Objectives: 1

1.1 Microwave Vacuum Tube Devices 2

1.1.1 Inter Electrode Capacitance 2

1.1.2 Lead Inductance 3

1.1.3 Transit Time 3

1.1.4 Performance Characteristics of Klystron 3

1.1.5 Applications of Klystron 3

1.1.6 Electron Velocity Modulation 3

1.2 Reflex klystron Oscillator and Mechanism of Oscillation 4

1.3 Mode Curve 6

1.4 Microwave Transmission Lines 7

1.4.1. Microwave Frequencies 7

1.4.2 Microwave Devices 8

1.4.3 Microwave Systems 8

1.4.4 Applications of Microwave 9

1.5 Transmission Line Equations 9

1.51. Transmission Line equation Solutions 11

1.5.2 Reflection Coefficient: 13

1.5.3 Transmission Coefficient 14

1.5.4 Transmission Line Coefficient 16

1.6 Standing Wave and Standing Wave Ratio 17

1.6.1 Standing Wave Ratio 19

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1.7 Smith Chart
1.7.1 Uses of Smith Chart 21
1.8. Impedance Matching 25
1.9 Single Stub Matching 28
29

Chapter 2 Microwave Network Theory and Microwave Passive Devices

Learning Objectives
2.1 Introduction 33
2.1.1 Difference between a Low Frequency Network and a Microwave Network 34
2.2 Two Port Network 34
2.2.1 Z-Parameters: V = ZI 34
2.2.2 Admittance Parameters: I = YV 35
2.2.3 Hybrid h-Parameters 35
2.2.4 ABCD Parameters 36
2.3 Symmetrical Z and Y Parameters for Reciprocal Network 36
2.4 Scattering or S – matrix representation of Multi Port Network 37
2.4.1 An Arbitrary N-port Microwave Network 38
2.4.2 Losses in a Microwave Network 39
2.5 Properties of S-Parameters for Junction of Ports having Common Characteristic Impedance 40
2.6 S – Parameters to a Two – port Network with Mismatched load 41
2.6.1 Lossless Junction 44
2.7 Relation between S- parameters with respect to Z, Y, ABCD 45
2.7.1 Relation between [S] and [Z] Matrices 46
2.7.2 Relation between [S] and [Y] Matrices 46
2.7.3 Advantages of using [S] over [Z] and [Y] 47
2.8 Relations of Z, Y and ABCD Parameters with S-parameters 48
2.9 Relationship between ABCD parameters and Y-parameters 56
2.10 Relationship between [S] and [ABCD] Parameters 57
59

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2.11 Microwave Passive Devices 66
2.11.1 Co-axial Cables 66
2.11.2 Co-axial Connectors and Adapters 67
2.11.3 Attenuators 69
2.11.4 Phase Shifter 69
2.12 Waveguide Tees 71
2.12.2 H-Plane Tee 76
2.12.3 Magic Tee (Hybrid) 76
2.13 Properties of Magic Tee: 77
2.14 Applications 77
2.14.1 Magic Tee as a Power a Combiner: 77
2.14.2 Magic Tee/Magic-T as a Duplexer 79

Chapter 3 Striplines and Antenna Basics

Learning Objectives 85
3.1 Introduction to Strip Lines 86
3.2 Characteristic 86
3.3 Expression for the Diameter 'd' of the Wire over Ground: 87
3.4 Lossless in Mocrostrip Line: 88
3.4.1 Dielectric Losses: 88
3.4.2 Ohmic Losses: 90
3.4.3 Radiation Losses: 91
3.5 Quality Factor Q of Microstrip Lines 92
3.5.1 Relation between Q_c and dielectric constant 93
3.6 Classification of Strip Lines 94
3.6.1 Parallel Striplines 94
3.7 Coplanar Striplines 96
3.8 Shielded Striplines 97
3.9 Pre-requisites for Antenna Basics 99
3..9.1 Need for Spherical Co-ordinates 99
3.9.2 Transmitting(Tx) and Receiving(Rx) Antenna Principles 100

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3.10 Antenna as a Tranmission Line 101
3.10.1 Types of Antenna: 101
3.11 Basic Antenna Parameters 102
3.12 Two Wire Transmission Line (or Basic antenna Systems) 102
3.13 Antenna as a Circuit 104
3.14 Patterns 104
3.15 Radiation pattern Characteristics 107
3.15.1 Beam Area (or beam solid angle) Ω_A 108
3.15.2 Radiation Intensity 110
3.15.3 Beam efficiency: (ε_m) 111
3.15.4 Directivity D and gain G 111
3.15.5 Antenna Apertures 113
3.15.6 Effective Height 116
3.16 Maximum Effective Aperture for Short Dipole 118
3.17 Maximum Effective Aperture for Short $\frac{\lambda}{2}$ Dipole 120
3.18 The Radio Communication Link: (Friis Transmission formula) 121
3.19 Antenna Field Zones 123

Chapter 4 Point Sources, Arrays, and Electric Dipole

Learning Objectives: 135
4.1 Introduction 136
4.2 Point Sources Defined 136
4.2.1 Power Patterns 137
4.3 Power Theorem and its Application to an Isotropic Source 138
4.3.1 Radiation Intensity (Application) 139
4.4 Arrays of Two Isotropic Point Source 143
4.4.1 Case 1: (a) Two Isotropic Point sources of same Amplitude and Phase 143
4.4.2 Case 2: Two Isotropic Source of same Amplitude but Opposite Phase 47
4.4.3 Case 3: Two isotropic point source of same amplitude and in phase quadrature 149

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4.4.4 Case 4: General case of two isotropic source of equal amplitude and any phase difference 151
4.4.5 Case 5: Most general case of 2 isotropic point sources of unequal amplitude and any phase difference. 151
4.5 Linear Arrays of N Isotropic Point Sources of Equal Amplitude and Spacing: 152
Case 1: Broad side array (sources in phase): 154
Case 2: Ordinary End - fire array: 155
Case 3: End fire array with increased directivity: 155
Case 4: Array with maximum field in an arbitrary direction, scanning array: 156
4.6 Short Electric Dipole 170
4.6.1 Fields of a Short Dipole 171
4.6.2 Magnetic Field Components of Short Dipole: 175
4.7 Far Field Components 176
4.7.1 Magnetic Field: 177
4.7.2 At Low frequencies L 177
4.8 Radiation Resistance of a Short Dipole: 178
4.9 The Thin Linear Antenna 181
4.10 Far Field for Thin linear antenna (Dipole or Half Wave Dipole) 182

Module 5 Antenna Types

Learning Objectives: 191
5.1 Loop Antenna 192
5.1.2 Fields for small loop 192
5.1.3 Derivation for the General case of Loop Antenna 194
5.14 The Small Loop as a Special Case 197
5.1.5 Radiation Resistance of a Large Loop Antenna: 198
5.1.6 Radiation Resistance of small Loop Antenna 200
5.1.7 Directivity of Circular Loop Antenna with Uniform Current: 201
Problems: 202
5.2 Horn Antenna 203
5.2.1 Horn Design 203
5.2.3 Optimum Horn Dimensions 205

Scanned with CamScanner

5.2.4	Limitations of Horn Antenna:	207
5.2.5	The Rectangular Horn Antenna:	207
5.3	Helical Antenna (Geometry)	209
5.3.1	Helix Modes	210
5.3.2	Practical Design Consideration for Monofilar Axial Mode Helical Antenna:	212
5.4	Yagi-Uda Array antenna	216
5.5	Parabolic Reflector	219

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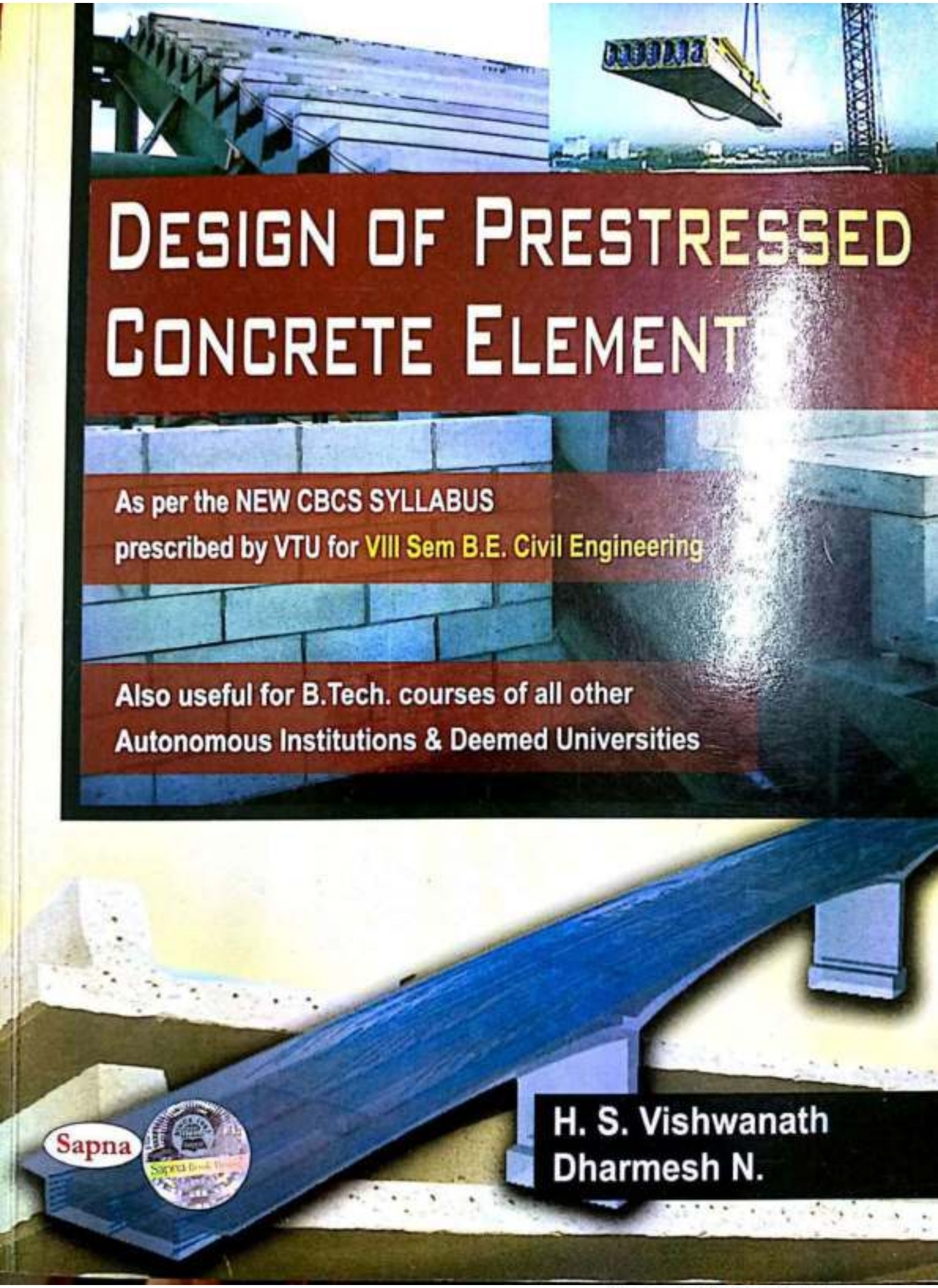

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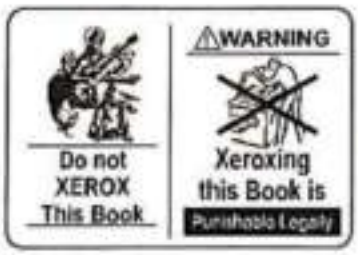

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NOTATIONS		x
MODULE - 1	INTRODUCTION AND ANALYSIS OF MEMBERS	1 - 77
MODULE - 2	LOSSES OF PRESTRESS AND DEFLECTION OF PSC BEAMS	79 - 156
MODULE - 3	DESIGN OF SECTIONS FOR FLEXURE	157 - 195
MODULE - 4	DESIGN FOR SHEAR	197 - 227
MODULE - 5	ANCHORAGE ZONE STRESSES AND COMPOSITE SECTIONS	229 - 291
PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTION PAPER		292 - 294

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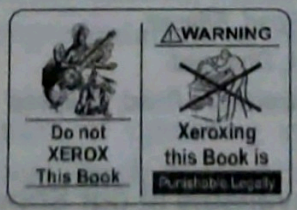

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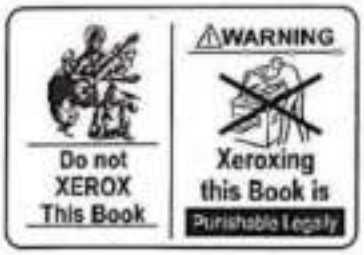

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CONTENTS

NOTATIONS vi

MOUDLE - 1

INTRODUCTION TO RCC 1 - 33

UNIT - 1 : DESIGN OF COMBINED FOOTING 34 - 82

UNIT - 2 : DESIGN OF RETAINING WALLS 83 - 142

UNIT - 3 : DESIGN OF WATER TANKS 143 - 186

UNIT - 4 : DESIGN OF PORTAL FRAMES 187 - 233

MOUDLE - 2

INTRODUCTION TO STEEL STRUCTURES 235 - 315

UNIT - 5 : DESIGN OF ROOF TRUSS 316 - 375

UNIT - 6 : DESIGN OF PLATE GIRDER 376 - 427

UNIT -.7 : DESIGN OF GANTRY GIRDER 428 - 465

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COMPLEX ANALYSIS, PROBABILITY AND STATISTICAL METHODS

As per new Outcome Based Education (OBE) &
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
for FOURTH SEMESTER B.E. Classes of VTU
(Common to all Branches)

Dr. S. Padmanabhan
Dr. V. Lokesha

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COMPLEX ANALYSIS, PROBABILITY AND STATISTICAL METHODS

As per New Outcome Based Education (OBE) and Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) for the FOURTH SEMESTER B.E Classes of VTU (Common to all Branches) Also Useful for Autonomous Institutions and Other Technological Universities

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ABOUT THE BOOK

This Book **COMPLEX ANALYSIS, PROBABILITY AND STATISTICAL METHODS**, designed as a self-contained comprehensive Text material for the **Fourth SEMESTER B.E. (Common to all Branches) of VTU**, as per the New Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) and Outcome Based Education (OBE) from the academic year 2019-20. This book also caters to the need of autonomous institutions in Karnataka and other Technological Universities in the country.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE BOOK

- Each Module is treated in systematic, logical and lucid manner.
- Easy explanation like class room, point wise in sequence.
- Step by Step working procedure for problems.
- Large number of worked examples and graded exercises with answers.
- Suggested MQP with answers.

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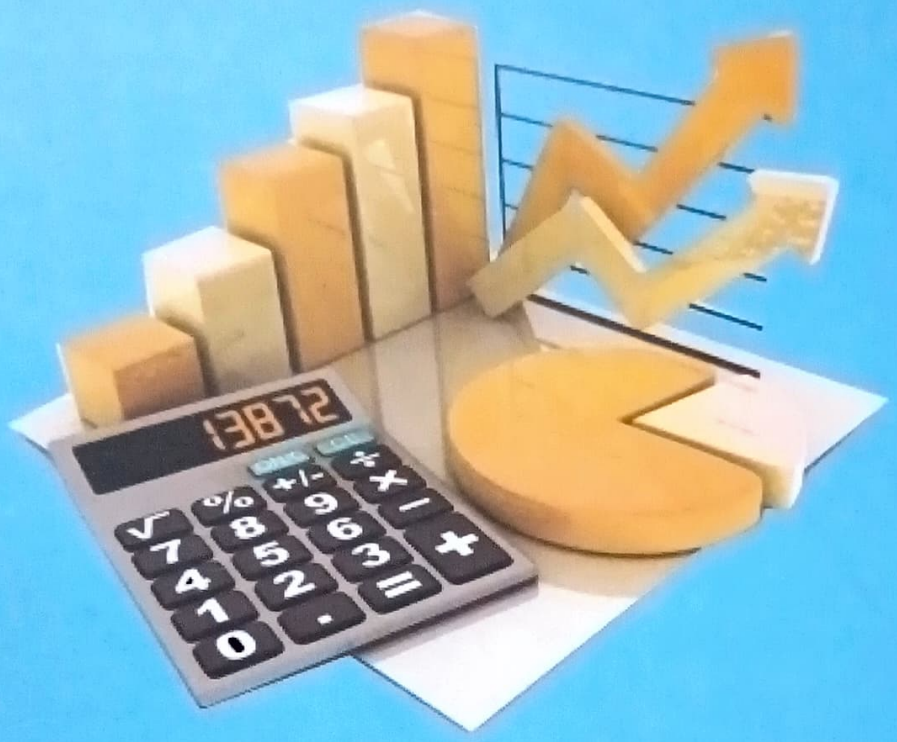

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Syllabus

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Unit-1

Financial management – Introduction to financial management, objectives of financial management – profit maximization and wealth maximization. Changing role of finance managers. Interface of Financial Management with other functional areas.

Sources of Financing: Shares, Debentures, Term loans, Lease financing, Hybrid financing, Venture Capital, Angel investing and private equity, Warrants and convertibles (Theory Only)

Emerging Issues: Risk management, Behavioral finance and Financial engineering.

Unit-2

Time value of money –Future value of single cash flow & annuity, present value of single cash flow, annuity & perpetuity. Simple interest & Compound interest, Capital recovery & loan amortization.

Unit-3

Cost of Capital Cost of capital – basic concepts. Cost of debenture capital, cost of preferential capital, cost of term loans, cost of equity capital (Dividend discounting and CAPM model) - Cost of retained earnings - Determination of Weighted average cost of capital (WACC) and Marginal cost of capital.

Unit-4

Investment decisions – Capital budgeting process, Investment evaluation techniques – Net present value, Internal rate of return, Modified internal rate of return, Profitability index, Payback period, discounted payback period, accounting rate of return.

Unit-5

Working capital management – factors influencing working capital requirements - Current asset policy and current asset finance policy- Determination of operating cycle and cash cycle - Estimation of working capital requirements of a firm (Does not include Cash, Inventory & Receivables Management)

Unit-6

Capital structure and dividend decisions – Planning the capital structure. (No capital structure theories to be covered) Leverages – Determination of operating leverage, financial leverage and total leverage. Dividend policy – Factors affecting the dividend policy - Dividend Policies- Stable Dividend, Stable Payout (No dividend theories to be covered)

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FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

First Impression: 2020

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Preface

Financial Management or Corporate Finance is the key subject at Postgraduate in management in all the universities of the world. Financial activities are one of the most important and complex activities of a firm. Therefore in order to take care of these activities a financial manager performs all the requisite financial functions. A financial manager or Chief Financial Officer is a person who takes care of all the important financial functions of an organization. The person in charge should maintain a far sightedness in order to ensure that the funds are utilized in the most efficient manner. His actions directly affect the Profitability, growth and goodwill of the firm from fund raising to profit making. He is the active person to take decisions like Financing, Investing and Operating related activities. All the concepts and theories underlying financial management are elaborately discussed in this book with live case studies. The students pursuing MBA and executives of financial area will find this book more useful to update their knowledge about the recent trends in the area of Corporate Finance or financial management.

This book is divided into 6 units. The first unit discusses the preliminaries of financial management including financial instruments, institutions and services. Stress has been taken to explain the jargon of profit and wealth maximization concepts. In the second unit an attempt has been taken to enrich the readers with the knowledge of time value of money including the case studies on loan amortization. Sources of finance theory concept and cost of capital including case studies on weighted average cost of capital are discussed in the third unit.

Investment decisions namely capital budgeting techniques like NI, NPV, IRR, ARR, Payback and P I are explained with case studies are in fourth unit. Working capital management concepts and numerical problems with case studies were discussed in fifth unit. Capital structure including gearing and leverage concepts are crucial to understand in the present day by financial managers, dividend decisions including EPS, DPS related concepts and theories are discussed in the sixth unit.

In sum this book aims to compress a wide spectrum of financial management into a compact and readable book suitable to the needs of students of post-graduation in management and commerce. Although the authors made an attempt to cover the syllabus of the VTU in this book, but the same book can be referred by students of other universities of Karnataka.

We are very thankful to the publishers for decent and prompt work. We expect suggestions from readers in general and faculty in particular to improve in subsequent issues.

We had excellent experience with the publication of our contents and really appreciate the work of editors and publishing team Members, **Ms. N. Jayavarshenee, Director- Publications, Mr. M. Boopathy-Manager, Mrs. K. Radhika, Assistant Manager-Jayvee International Publications Private Limited,** the rapid response and excellent production. We are expecting more publications in the near future.

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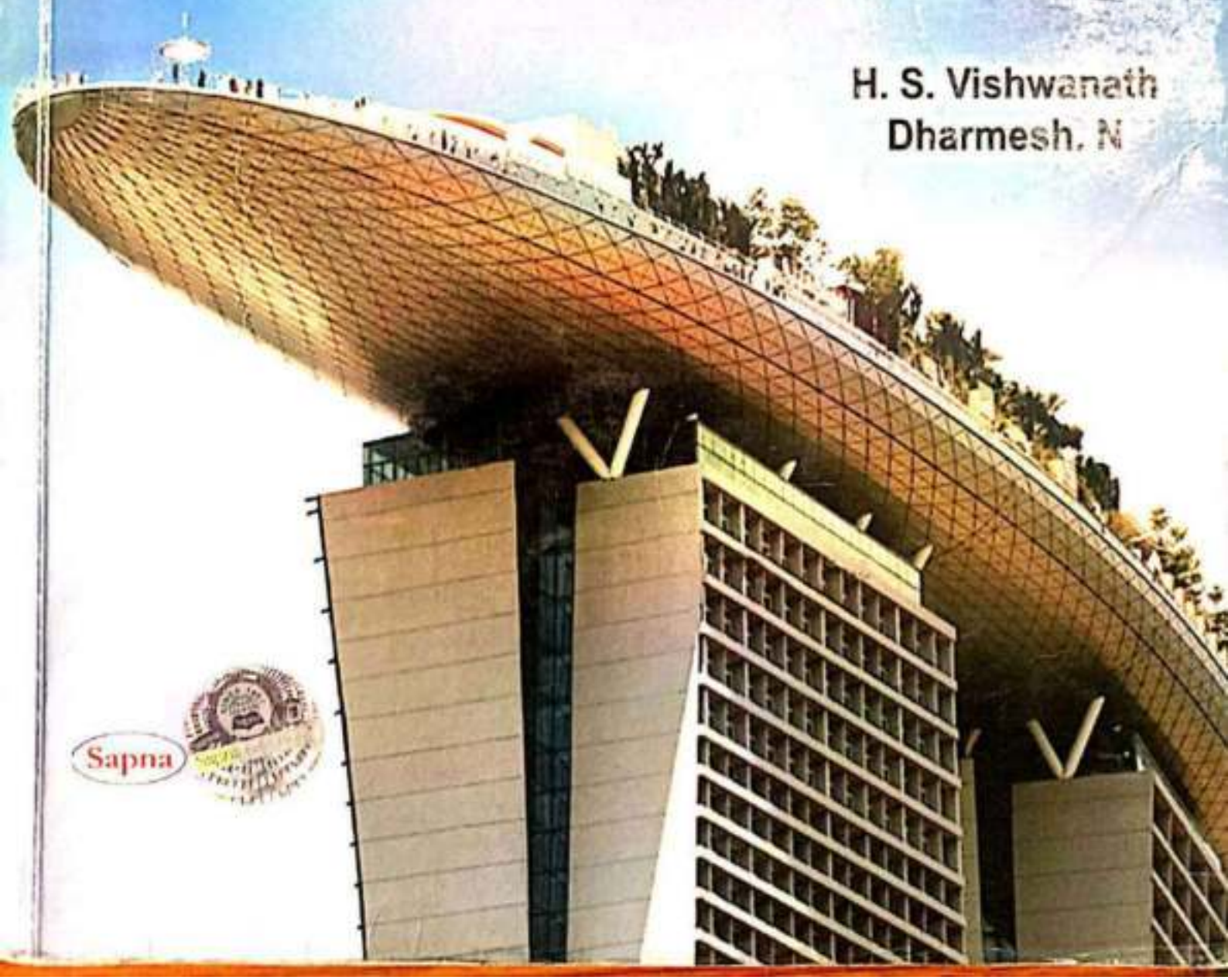

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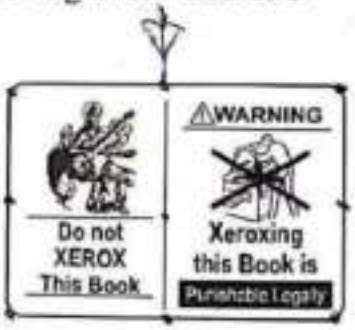

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CONTENTS

NOTATIONS	vi
SIGN CONVENSIONS FOR REACTIONS, SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT	viii
INTRODUCTION	1 - 58
MODULE - 1 : SLOPE DEFLECTION METHOD	59 - 158
MODULE - 2 : MOMENT DISTRIBUTION METHOD	159 - 211
MODULE - 3 : KANI'S METHOD	212 - 271
MODULE - 4 : MATRIX METHOD OF ANALYSIS (FLEXIBILITY METHOD)	272 - 337
MODULE - 5 : MATRIX METHOD OF ANALYSIS (STIFFNESS METHOD)	338 - 421
Appendix - 1	422 - 429
Appendix - 2 : Model question Paper	430 - 457
Appendix - 2 : Previous Year question Paper	458 - 461

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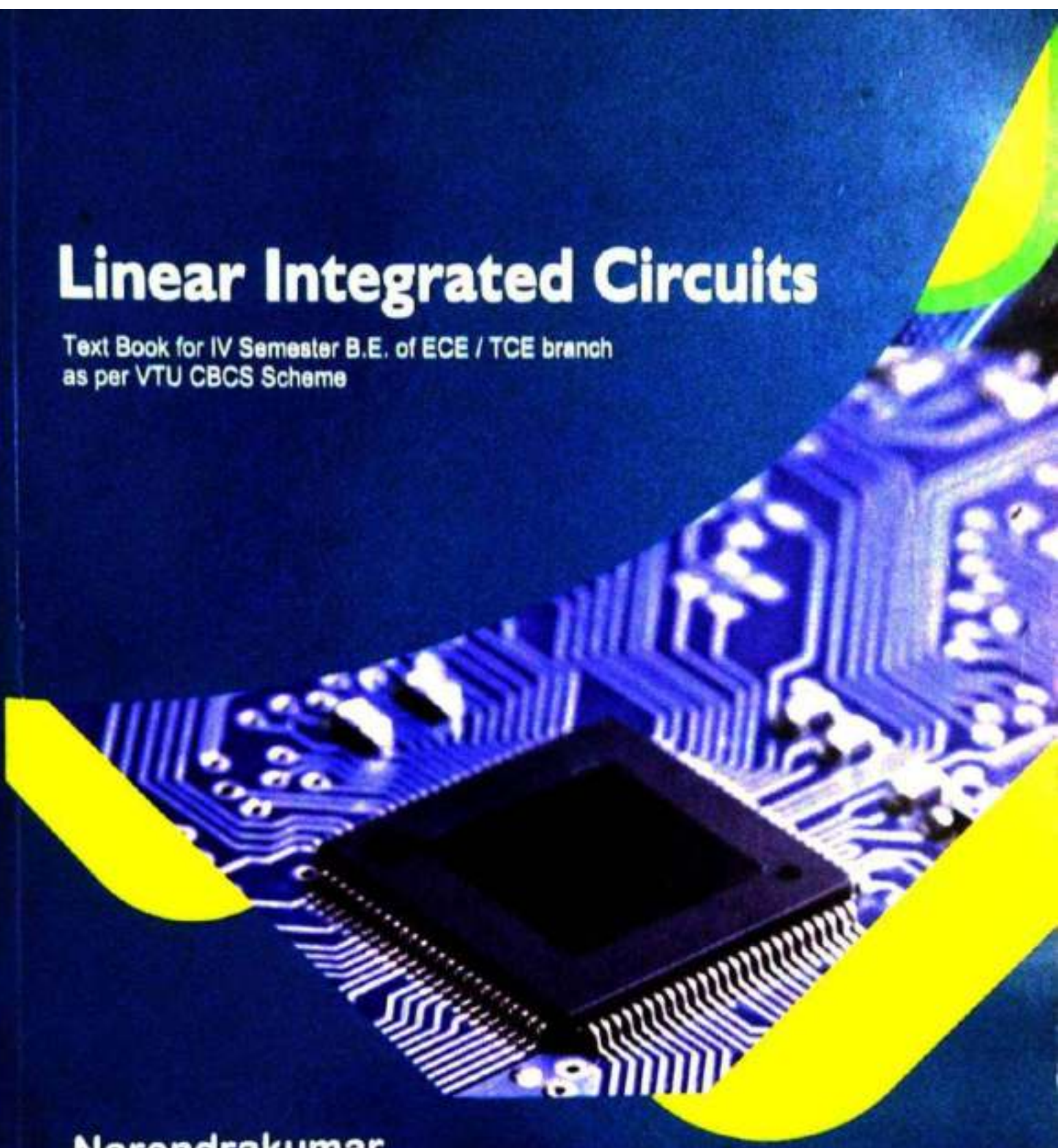

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CONTENTS

Sl. No.	Content	Page No.
Chapter 1	**Operational Amplifier Fundamentals**	1
1.0	Introduction	2
1.1	Basic Op-amp Circuit	4
1.2	Op-amp Parameters	7
	1.2.1 Input and output voltages	
	1.2.2 CMRR and PSRR	
	1.2.3 Offset Voltages and Currents	
	1.2.4 Input and Output impedances	
	1.2.5 Slew Rate and Frequency Limitations	
1.3	Op-amp as DC amplifiers	21
	1.3.1 Biasing of Op-amps	
1.4	Direct Coupled Voltage Followers	25
1.5	DC Non-inverting Amplifiers	29
1.6	DC Inverting Amplifiers	33
1.7	Summing Amplifiers	36
1.8	Difference Amplifiers	42
1.9	Interpretation of op-amp LM741 and TL081 Datasheet	45
Chapter 2	**Op-Amps as AC Amplifiers and op amp applications**	
2.0	Introduction	48
2.1	Capacitor coupled voltage follower	48
2.2	High input impedance – Capacitor coupled voltage follower	52
2.3	Capacitor coupled non inverting amplifiers,	53
2.4	High input impedance – Capacitor coupled Non inverting amplifiers	56
2.5	Capacitor coupled inverting amplifier	58
2.6	Setting the upper cut-off frequency	59
	2.6.1 Inverting amplifier to set the upper cut off frequency	
	2.6.2 Non Inverting amplifier to set the upper cut off frequency	
2.7	Capacitor coupled difference amplifier	62
2.8	Single Polarity Supply Amplifier Circuits	64
	2.8.1 Single polarity supply capacitor coupled voltage follower	

	2.8.2 Single polarity supply high input impedance capacitor coupled voltage follower	
	2.8.3 Single polarity Supply Capacitor Coupled Non-inverting Amplifier	
	2.8.4 High input impedance capacitor coupled non-inverting amplifier with single polarity supply	
2.9	Voltage sources	
	2.9.1 Low Resistance voltage source	73
	2.9.2 Precision Voltage Source	
2.10	Current sources and current sinks	80
	2.10.1 Current Source	
	2.10.2 Current Sinks	
2.11	Current amplifers	83
2.12	Instrumentation amplifier	84
2.13	Precision rectifiers	89
	2.13.1 Saturating Half Wave Precision Rectifiers	
	2.13.2 Non-Saturating Precision Half Wave Rectifier	
	2.13.3 Two Output Precision Half Wave Rectifier	
	2.13.4 Precision Full Wave Rectifier	
Chapter 3	**Applications of op amp**	
3.1	Limiting Circuits	100
	3.1.1 Zener Diode Peak Clipper	
	3.1.2 Dead Zone Circuit	
	3.1.3 Precision Clipper	
	3.1.4 Double ended Precision clipper	
3.2	Clamping Circuits	108
	3.2.1 Diode Clamping Circuit	
	3.2.2 Precision Clamping Circuit	
3.3	Peak Detectors	113
	3.3.1 Simple Diode-Capacitor Peak Detector	
	3.3.2 Precision Rectifier Peak Detector	
	3.3.3 Voltage Follower Peak Detector	
3.4	Sample and Hold Circuits	116
3.5	V to I Converter and I to V Converter	118
	3.5.1 Voltage to Current Converter	
	3.5.2 Current to Voltage Converter	
3.6	Differentiating Circuit	121
3.7	Integrator Circuit	124
3.8	Phase Shift Oscillator	126
3.9	Wein Bridge Oscillator	129
3.10	Crossing Detector	132
	3.10.1 Inverting Crossing Detector	

	3.10.2 Non Inverting Crossing Detector	
3.11	Schmitt Trigger	
	3.11.1 Inverting Schmitt Trigger	137
3.12	Log and Antilog Amplifier	
3.13	Multiplier and Divider	147
		152
Chapter 4	**Active Filters and Voltage Regulators**	
4.0	Introduction to Active Filters	
4.1	First order Active Filters	157
	4.1.1 First order active LPF	159
	4.1.2 First order active HPF	
4.2	Second order active Filters	
	4.2.1 Second order active LPF	165
	4.2.2 Second order active HPF	
4.3	Band pass filter	
4.4	Band stop filter	170
4.5	Introduction to voltage regulators	172
4.6	Series op-amp IC voltage regulator	175
4.7	723 general purpose regulators	176
		177
Chapter 5	**PLL, Data Converters, 555 Timer**	
5.1	Phase locked loop	195
	5.1.0 Introduction	
	5.1.1 Basic Principles	
	5.1.2 Phase detector/comparator	
	5.1.3 VCO.	
5.2	DAC and ADC converter	203
	5.2.1 DAC using R-2R	
	5.2.2 ADC using Successive approximation.	
5.3	Other IC Application	212
	5.3.1 555 timer	
	5.3.2 Basic timer circuit	
	5.3.3 555 timer used as astable multivibrator.	
	5.3.4 555 timer used as monostable multivibrator	

University Question Papers

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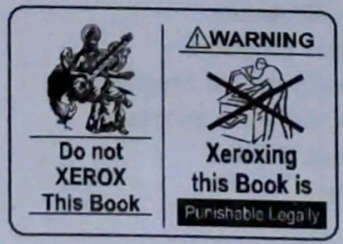

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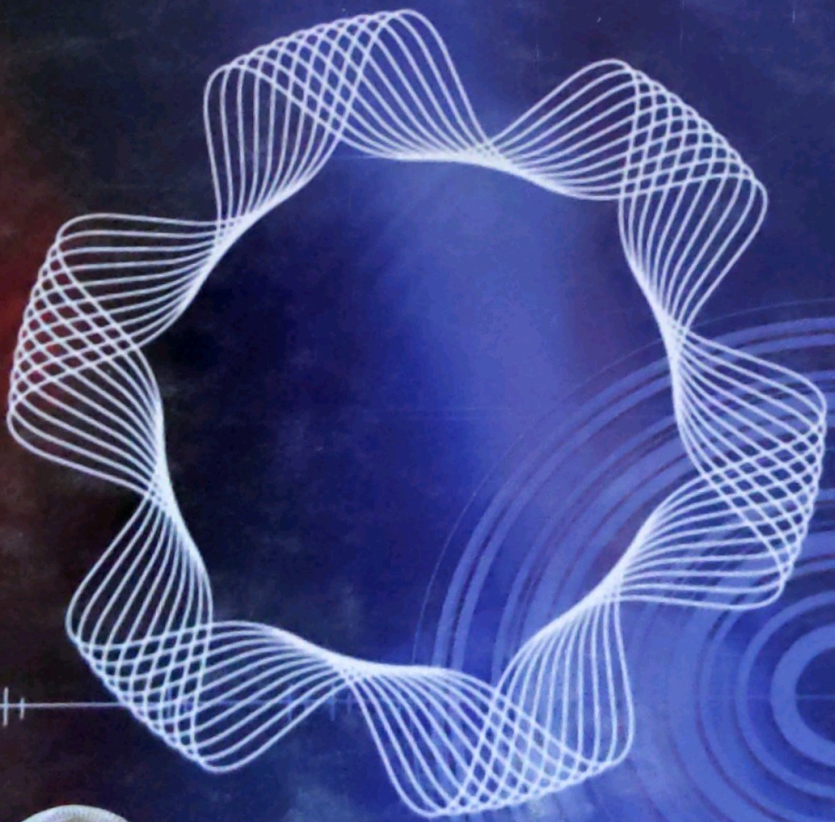

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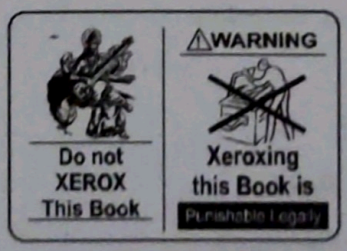

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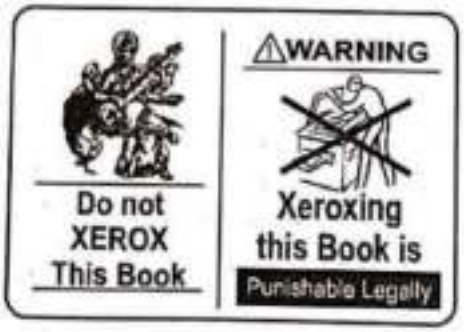

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CONTENTS

NOTATIONS	ix - x
MODULE - 1 : INTRODUCTION	1 - 103
MODULE - 2 : BOLTED AND WELDED CONNECTIONS	104 - 252
MODULE - 3 : DESIGN OF COMPRESSION MEMBERS	253 - 333
MODULE - 4 : DESIGN OF TENSION MEMBERS	334 - 441
MODULE - 5 : DESIGN OF BEAMS	442 - 503

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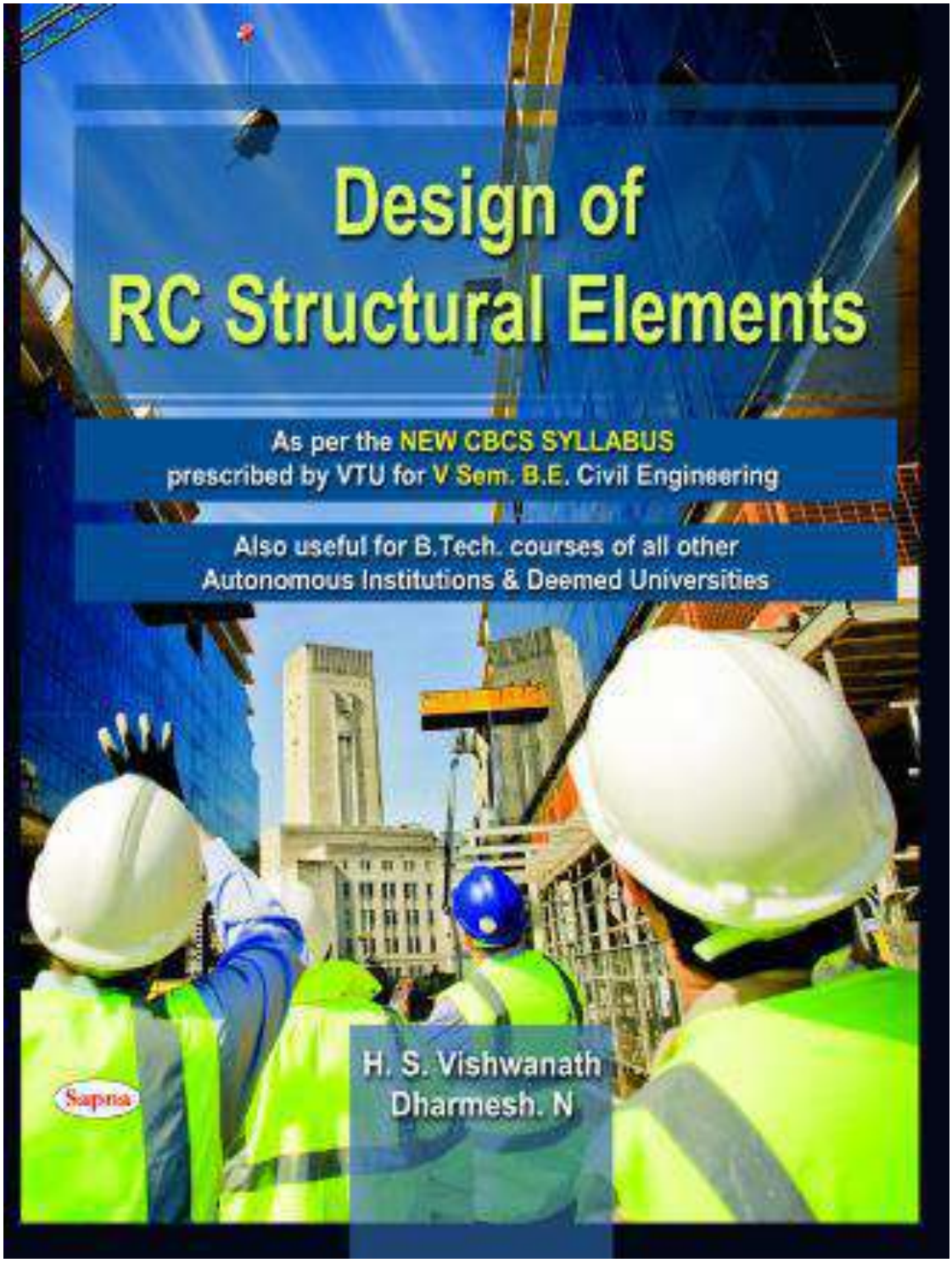
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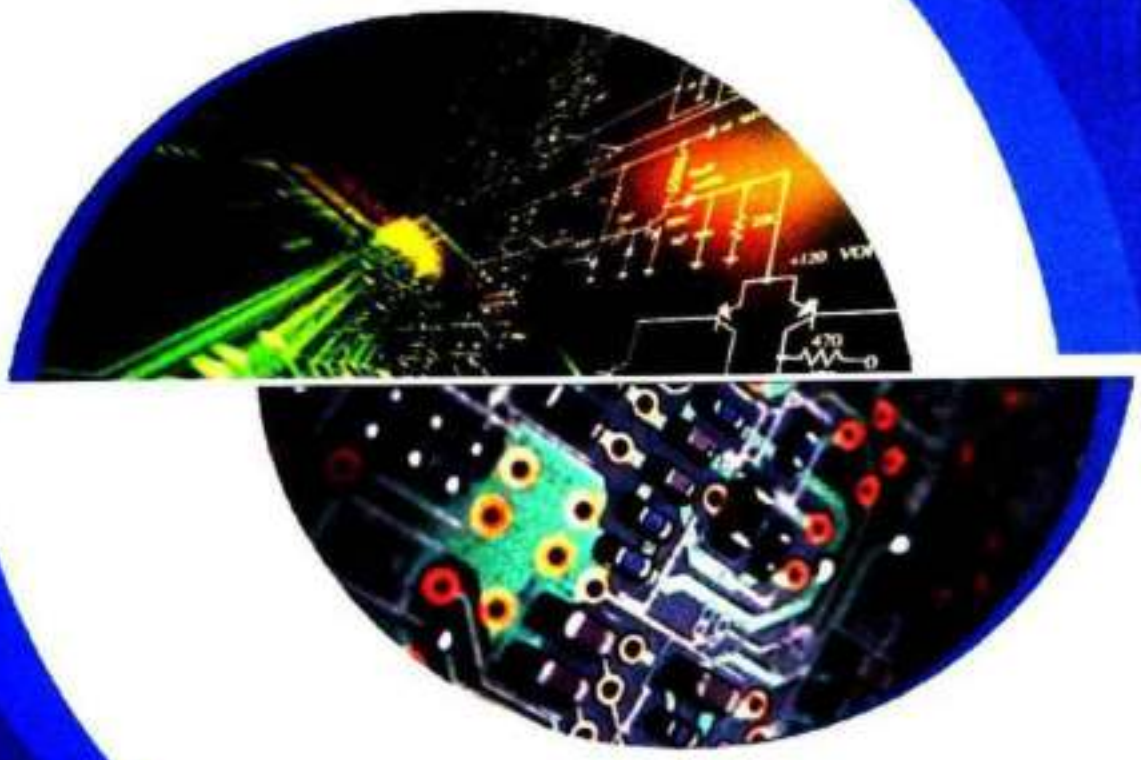

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Contents

I **Chapter 1**

1 **AMPLITUDE MODULATION** 15

1.1 **Introduction** 15

1.1.1 Modulation and its types 18

1.1.2 Need for Modulation 19

1.2 **Amplitude Modulation (AM)** 21

1.2.1 Transmission Efficiency(η) 30

1.2.2 Multitone AM or Modulation by several sinusoidal signals 30

1.3 **Generation of AM waves** 32

1.3.1 Square Law Modulator 32

1.3.2 Switching Modulators 34

1.4 **Demodulation of AM** 37

1.4.1 Square Law Demodulator 37

1.4.2 Envelope Detector 39

1.4.3 Advantages of Amplitude modulation:- 41

1.4.4 Disadvantages of Amplitude of modulation:- 41

1.5 **DSBSC** 41

1.6 **Generation of DSB-SC waves** 42

1.6.1 BALANCED MODULATOR 44

1.6.2 RING MODULATOR
1.6.3 Coherent detection of DSBSC
1.7 Costas Loop
1.8 Quadrature Amplitude Modulation (QAM)
1.9 Single Side Band Suppressed Carrier (SSBSC)
1.9.1 Frequency Domain Description
1.10 Vestigial Side Band Suppressed Carrier (VSBSC) technique
1.10.1 Generation of VSBSC
1.10.2 Demodulation of VSBSC
1.11 Frequency translation
1.12 Frequency Division Multiplexing.
1.13 Solved Problems
1.14 Questionnaire

II **Chapter 2**

2 **FREQUENCY MODULATION**
2.1 Introduction
2.2 Basic definitions and concepts
2.2.1 Angle Modulation
2.2.2 Phase Modulation(PM)
2.2.3 Frequency Modulation (FM)
2.2.4 Relationship between FM and PM
2.2.5 Single Tone Frequency Modulation
2.2.6 Types of FM or Classification of FM
2.3 Narrow Band Frequency Modulation
2.4 Wideband FM or Broadband FM
2.5 Transmission Bandwidth of FM wave
2.6 Generation of FM Waves
2.6.1 Direct method
2.6.2 Indirect method or ARMSTRONG method
2.7 Comparisons of modulation techniques
2.8 FM Demodulation
2.8.1 Introduction
2.8.2 Requirement of FM Detectors (Demodulators)
2.8.3 Frequency Discriminator or Simple Slope Detector
2.8.4 Balanced Frequency Discriminator
2.8.5 Phase Locked Loop

2.9 Non-Linear effects in FM 109
2.10 FM Stereo Multiplexing 111
2.11 Super heterodyne receiver 114
2.12 Solved problems 115
2.13 Questionnaire 120

III Chapter 3

3 RANDOM PROCESS AND NOISE 125
3.1 Introduction 125
3.2 Definition of Probability (Relative Frequency Approach): 126
3.2.1 Axioms of Probability 126
3.3 Conditional Probability 126
3.3.1 Baye'sTheorem 127
3.4 Random Variables 129
3.4.1 Cumulative Distribution Function (C.D.F) 129
3.4.2 Probability Density Function (PDF): 130
3.5 Several Random Variables: 132
3.5.1 Joint cumulative distribution function: 133
3.5.2 Joint Probability density function: 133
3.6 Statistical Averages 135
3.7 Moments and Variance 136
3.8 Random Process 137
3.9 Mean, Correlation and Covariance Functions 137
3.9.1 Mean of $X(t)$ 137
3.9.2 The Autocorrelation of $X(t)$ 138
3.9.3 Autocovariance of $X(t)$ 138
3.9.4 Stationarity 139
3.9.5 Properties of the Autocorrelation Function 139
3.9.6 Properties of the Cross correlation Function 139
3.10 INTRODUCTION TO NOISE 141
3.10.1 CLASSIFICATION 142
3.11 SHOT NOISE 143
3.12 THERMAL NOISE (JOHNSON NOISE) 144
3.12.1 Resistance in Series 146
3.12.2 Resistance in Parallel 147

3.13 White Noise (AWGN)
3.14 Noise Equivalent bandwidth
3.15 Narrow Band Noise
3.16 Noise Factor(F)
3.17 Noise Equivalent Temperature
3.18 Cascade Connection of Two-Port Networks
3.19 Questionarrie

IV Chapter 4

4 NOISE IN CONTINUOUS WAVE MODULATION SYSTEMS
4.1 Introduction
4.2 Receiver Model
4.2.1 Figure of merit
4.3 Noise in AM (DSB-FC) Receiver
4.4 Noise in DSB – SC Receiver
4.5 Noise in SSB Receiver
4.6 Noise in FM Receiver
4.7 Pre-Emphasis and Deemphasis
4.7.1 Capture effect:
4.8 Threshold Effect
4.9 Questionnaire

V Chapter 5

5 DIGITAL REPRESENTATION OF ANALOG SIGNALS
5.1 Introduction
5.1.1 Steps for Digitization
5.2 Why Digitize Analog Sources?
5.3 The Sampling Process
5.3.1 Sampling of Bandpass Signal
5.3.2 Practical Aspects of Sampling and Signal Recovery
5.4 Pulse Amplitude Modulation (Natural Sampling and Flat top sampling)
5.4.1 Introduction to PAM
5.4.2 Basic Principle of PAM
5.4.3 PAM: Flat Top Sampling circuit
5.4.4 Aperture Effect:

5.5 Time division Multiplexing 209
5.5.1 Introduction to Multiplexing 209
5.5.2 Types of Multiplexers 209
5.5.3 PAM / TDM 211
5.5.4 Disadvantage of PAM TDM 214
5.6 Pulse Position Modulation(PPM) 215
5.6.1 Generation and Detection of PPM 216
5.6.2 Detection of PPM Signal: 219
5.7 Quantization 219
5.7.1 Introduction 219
5.7.2 Types of Quantization 220
5.7.3 Quantization Noise and Signal to Noise Ratio 221
5.7.4 Robust (Non-Uniform) Quantisation 228
5.7.5 Companding 229
5.8 Pulse Code Modulation 231
5.8.1 Block Diagram 232
5.9 Multiplexing(PCM) 240
5.10 Application to Vocoder 240
5.10.1 VOCODERS 240
5.11 Questionarrie 246

Index 248

Bibliography 251

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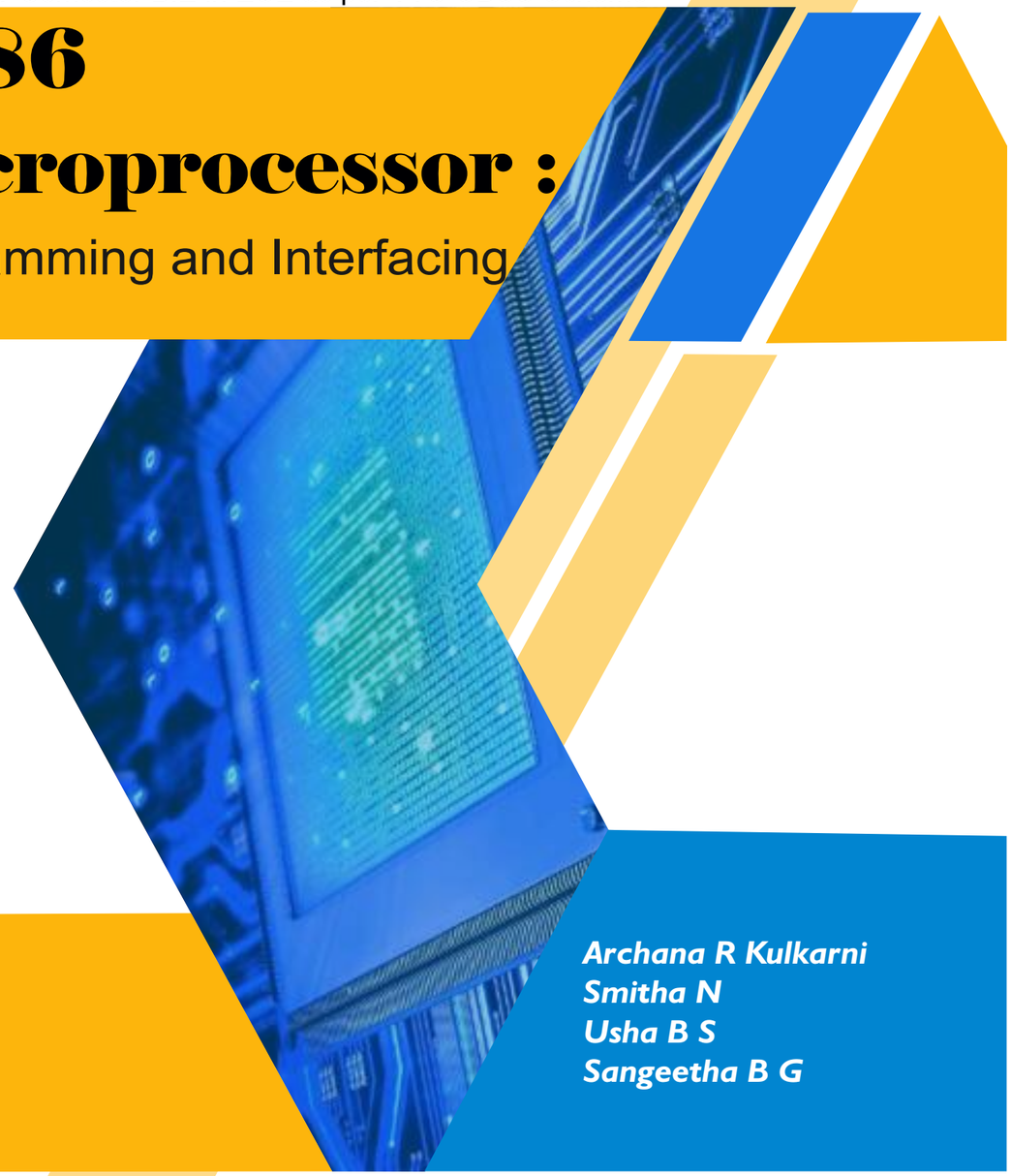

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MICROPROCESSOR 8086

Text Book for 4th Semester B.E. of ECE branch as per VTU

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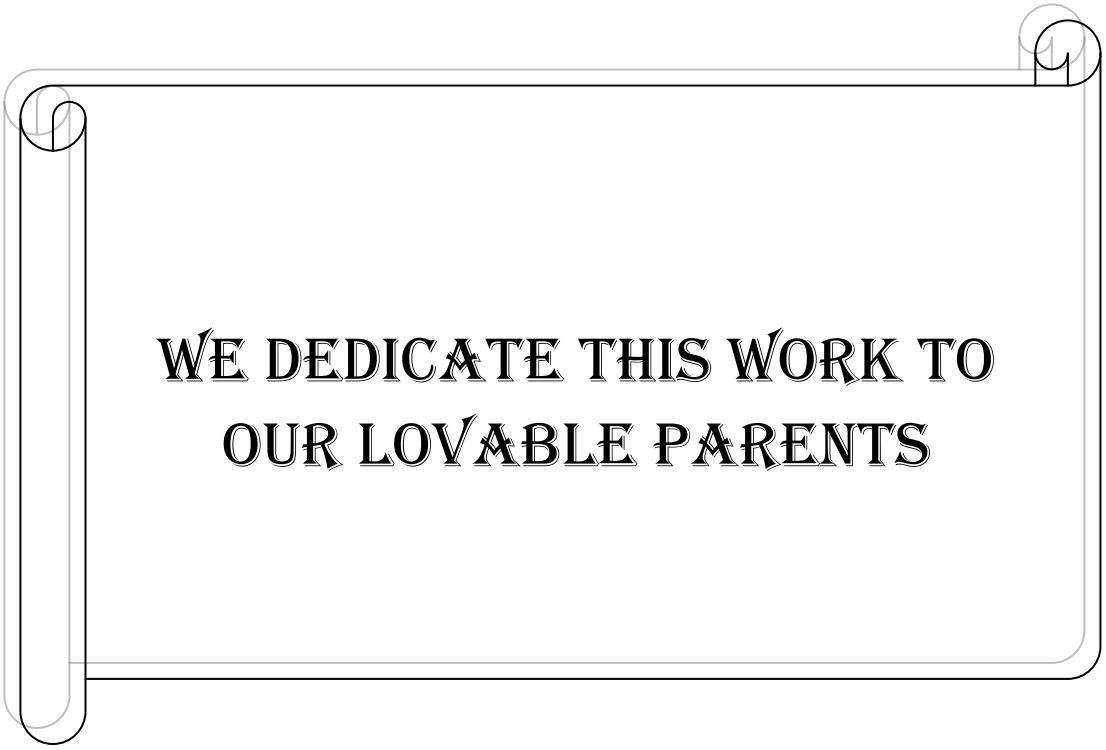
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FOREWORD

It gives me immense pleasure to write the “Foreword” to “Microprocessor 8086 text book” by Dr. Archana R Kulkarni, Prof Smitha N, Dr. Usha B S and Dr. Sangeetha B G for their effort to bring the text book which conforms to the CBCS syllabus of VTU.

This book presents architecture, programming and interfacing concepts using the Intel 8086 microprocessor. A sincere attempt has been made by the authors to bring the necessary information and guidelines in a systematic way. The concepts are supported with diagrams to clearly demonstrate the fundamentals. The programming concepts are illustrated using several examples. By encompassing the work and idea of various specialists in this field, the content has been well brought out to provide a mix balanced contents of theory and practical aspects.

The book can serve as a very useful text/reference book for students of under graduate engineering courses in educating on microprocessor 8086 to understand the fundamentals and to provide a means for involved work in practical, projects and motivate for specialization.

I recommend the book to be used by 4th semester ECE students of VTU in particular & all other university students in general for their course of “MICROPROCESSOR 8086”.

Hearty congratulations to authors of this book for their effort in bringing out this book.

Dr. H N SHIVASHANKAR

Director, RNSIT

PREFACE

The Microprocessor is the brain of any computer and has various applications in engineering fields. It is an integrated circuit (IC) which incorporates core functions of a computer's central processing unit (CPU). Microprocessor is one of the most exciting innovations in electronics since the appearance of the transistor in 1948. Microprocessors are the workhorses of modern high-assurance systems. Modern cars have dozens of microprocessors to manage critical functions such as braking, ignition, traction control, and air bags. In Aircraft, flight control, engine control, flight management, and pilot displays are microprocessor based. Medical devices, defense systems, and numerous other applications are all dependent on microprocessor control.

The microprocessors have evolved from simple 8-bit chips to 32- and 64-bit chips with specialized functional units, memory management, cache management, and so on. The system software has increased from simple interrupt handlers to full-fledged operating systems capable of supporting multiple concurrent applications with space and time partitioning. Microprocessors are applicable to a wide range of information processing tasks ranging from general computing to real time monitoring systems and Advanced Technologies like, IoT, Artificial Intelligence, Robotics, and Neural Networks so on. The microprocessors facilitate the new ways to communicate and make use of the vast information available to us. The availability of low cost, low power and small weight computing capability makes it useful in different applications.

This book is intended for 4th semester students of ECE under revised syllabus of VTU 2015 scheme. The students who are studying the subject are supposed to

learn the architecture of 8086 microprocessor and also get general information about microprocessor based control systems. The course in addition, will provide relevant knowledge of microprocessor based circuits being used in industrial process applications. The subject will deal in detail the configurations and instructional pair configuration systems and working of various peripheral interface chips. The course will cover 8086 in detail with sufficient exposure to the industrial applications. The course will also deal with the architecture, instruction sets and applications of advanced microprocessors and microcontrollers.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Authoring a book is in itself a new milestone in one's career. We are indebted to lot of people who have helped us in accomplishing this task.

We thank God almighty for this wonderful life.

First and foremost we express deepest gratitude to the Chairman of RNS Group of Companies Dr. R N Shetty for having provided an opportunity to work in RNSIT.

We are extremely grateful and blessed to thank our beloved Director Dr. H N Shivashankar the guiding force at RNSIT.

We thank from the bottom of our heart Principal Dr. M K Venkatesha for his unconditional support. We also wish to extend our gratitude to Dr.Vipula Singh HOD, ECE for her support during the period.

We would like to express utmost gratitude to Dr. Andhe Pallavi, Head EI Dept, RNSIT for reviewing few chapters and giving excellent inputs. We thank Dr. K Somashekar, Prof ECE, SJBIT for reviewing one chapter and giving valuable inputs.

We profoundly thank Prof. Narendra Kumar, Dept. of ECE, RNSIT for his suggestions during the course of book writing. It is his constant encouragement that has made this book into reality.

We thank Sunil Kumar for helping us in preparing the book.

We thank our parents, family for unconditional support in completing the book. Last but not the least we thank all our colleagues, friends and students of ECE for all their support.

Dr. Archana R Kulkarni
Prof. Smitha N
Dr. B S Usha
Dr. Sangeetha B G

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We express our heartfelt gratitude for the members of the review committee for their constructive criticism.

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Dr. Somashekar K. Professor of ECE, SJBIT, Bengaluru

Prof. Narendra kumar, ECE, RNSIT, Bengaluru

SYLLABUS

Module 1 :

8086 PROCESSOR: Historical background, 8086 CPU Architecture, Addressing modes, Machine language instruction formats, Machine coding the program

INSTRUCTION SET OF 8086: Data transfer and arithmetic instructions. Control/ Branch Instructions, Illustration of these instructions with example programs.

Module 2 :

Logical Instructions, String manipulation instructions, Flag manipulation and Processor control instructions, Illustration of these instructions with example programs. Assembler Directives and Operators, Assembly Language Programming and example programs.

Module 3 :

Stack and Interrupts:

Introduction to stack, Stack structure of 8086, Programming for Stack. Interrupts and Interrupt Service routines, Interrupt cycle of 8086, NMI, INTR, Interrupt programming, Passing parameters to procedures, Macros, Timing and Delays.

Module 4 :

8086 Bus Configuration and Timings:

Physical memory Organization, General Bus operation cycle, I/O addressing capability, Special processor activities, Minimum mode 8086 system and Timing diagrams, Maximum Mode 8086 system and Timing diagrams.

Basic Peripherals and their Interfacing with 8086 (Part 1): Static RAM Interfacing with 8086 (5.1.1), Interfacing I/O ports, PIO 8255, Modes of operation – Mode-0 and BSR Mode, Interfacing Keyboard and 7-Segment digits using 8255.

Module 5 :

Basic Peripherals and their Interfacing with 8086 (Part 2): Interfacing ADC-0808/0809, DAC-0800, Stepper Motor using 8255.

Timer 8254 – Mode- 1 and 2 and Interfacing programs for these modes.

INT 21H DOS Function calls - for handling Keyboard and Display.

Other Architectures: Architecture of 8088 and Architecture of NDP 8087.

Von-Neumann & Harvard CPU architecture and CISC & RISC CPU architecture

CONTENTS

Sl no	Content	Page no
Chapter 1	**8086 Microprocessor**	1
1.1	Historical Background	1
1.2	Architecture of 8086	3
1.3	Programming Model Of 8086	7
1.4	Segmentation	7
1.5	Addressing Modes Of 8086	10
1.6	Machine Language Instruction Format	12
1.7	Data Transfer Instructions	16
1.8	Arithmetic Instructions	20
1.8.1	Addition Group Of Instructions	20
1.8.2	Subtraction Group Of Instructions	25
1.8.3	Multiply Group Instructions	28
1.8.4	Divide Group Instructions	29
1.9	Branch Instructions	31
1.9.1	Unconditional Jump Instruction	32
1.9.2	Conditional Jump Instruction	32
1.9.3	LOOP Instruction	33
1.10	Signal Descriptions	35
	Example programs	39
	Review questions	49
Chapter 2	**8086 Instruction set**	52
2.1	Logical Instructions	52
2.2	Flag manipulation and process control instructions	58
2.3	String Instructions	59
2.4	Assembler directives and operators	62
	Example programs	65
	Review questions	75
Chapter 3	**Stacks and Interrupts**	78
3.1	Introduction to Stacks	78
3.2	Interrupts And Interrupt Service Procedure	85

3.3	Procedures	93
3.4	Macro	103
3.5	Timings and Delay	104
	Review questions	106
Chapter 4	**8086 Max and Min mode**	**109**
4.1	Physical memory organization	109
4.2	General Bus Operation	110
4.3	I/O Addressing Capability	110
4.4	Special Processor Activities	110
4.5	Minimum mode 8086 system and timings	111
4.6	Maximum mode 8086 system and timings	115
4.7	Basic peripherals and their interfacing with 8086 (Part I) Static RAM memory interfacing	119
4.8	Interfacing I/O ports	126
4.9	Interfacing IO-devices to 8086	128
4.10	Multiplexed 7-seg display	131
4.11	8255 Programmable Peripheral Interface	133
	Review Questions	145
Chapter 5	**Basic peripherals and their interfacing with 8086 (Part II)**	**147**
5.1	Interfacing Analog To Digital Data Converters	147
5.2	Interfacing Digital To Analog converters	148
5.3	Stepper Motor Interfacing	158
5.4	Programmable Interval Timer 8254	162
5.5	DOS And BIOS Services	168
5.6	The 8088 processor	172
5.7	Numeric Data Processor 8087	173
5.8	Difference between microprocessor and microcontrollers	176
5.9	Difference between RISC and CISC processors	177
5.10	Difference between Harvard and Princeton architecture	178
	Review questions	178
	VTU CBCS Question paper and Solution	180

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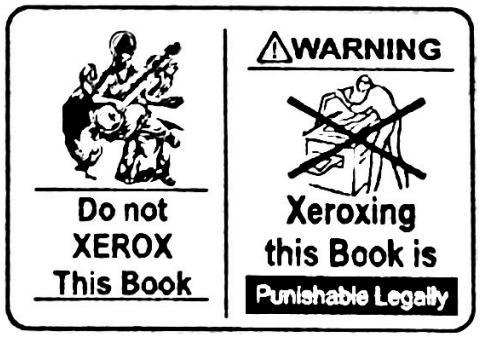

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The Book

This book **Engineering Mathematics – II**, is designed as a self-contained, comprehensive Text material forthe Second Semester B.E Classes of Visvesvaraya Technological University (VTU), on the basis of the **New CBCS Syllabus**.

Highlights of the Book

- **This Book is divided into Five modules**
- **Each module is treated in systematic, logical and lucid manner**
- **Easy Explanation like Class room, Point wise in sequence**
- **Step by step working Procedure for Problems**
- **Illustrative examples**
- **Large number of worked Examples and graded Exercises with answers**
- **List of Important Formulae**
- **Additional Information**
- **Model Question Papers**

About Authors

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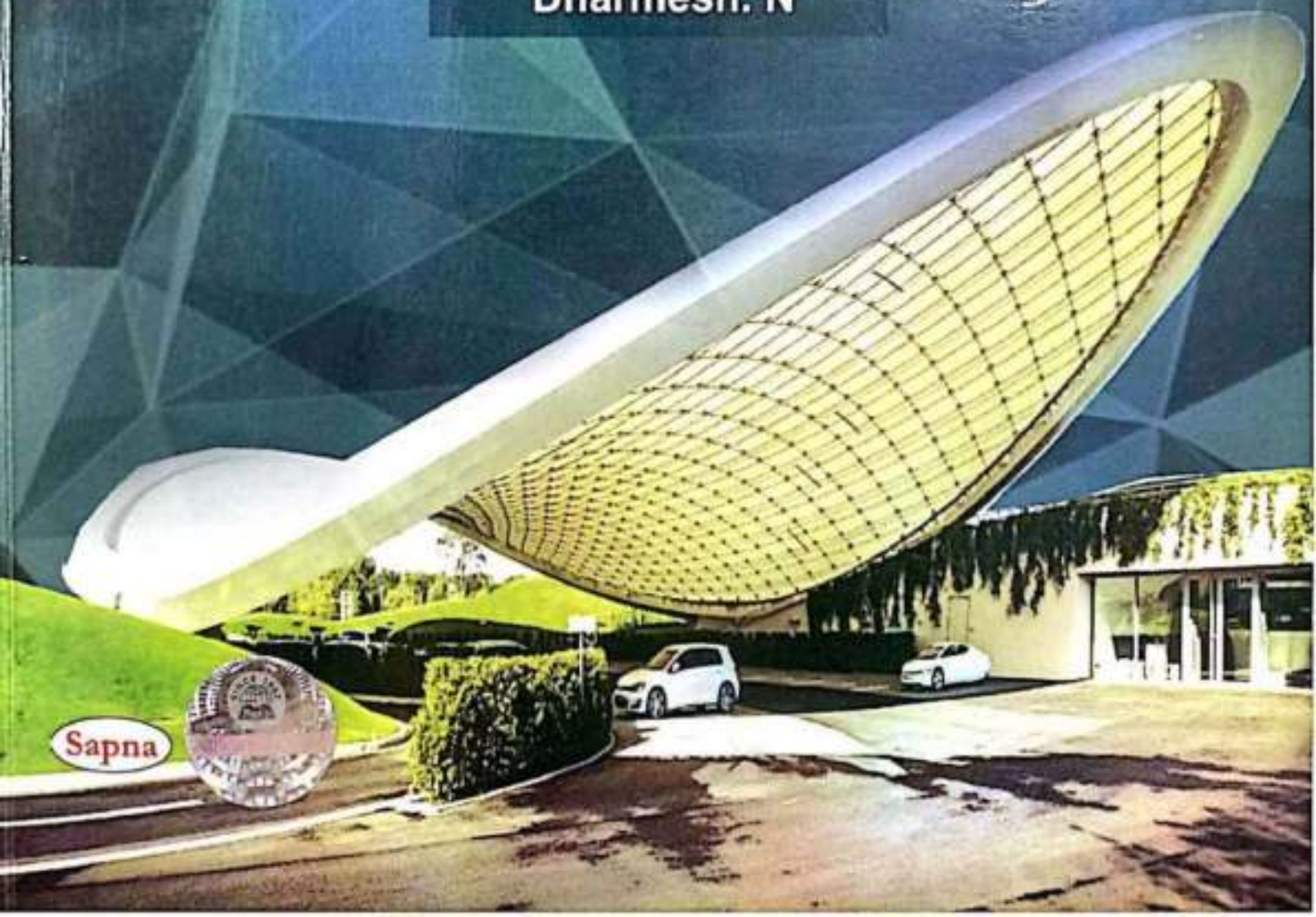

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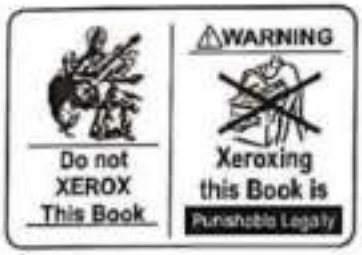

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CONTENTS

MODULE - 1	INTRODUCTION AND ANALYSIS OF PLANE TRUSSES	1 - 169
MODULE - 2	MOVING LOADS	170 - 257
MODULE - 3	DEFLECTION OF BEAMS	258 - 365
MODULE - 4	ENERGY PRINCIPLES AND ENERGY THEOREMS	366 - 500
MODULE - 5	ARCHES AND CABLE STRUCTURES	501 - 622

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3rd Edition

business RESEARCH METHODS

S N Murthy
U Bhojanna

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Brief Contents

Preface		*xi*
Acknowledgements		*xiii*
Chapter 1	Research Methodology and Market Research	1
Chapter 2	Scientific Method in Research	13
Chapter 3	Organisation of Marketing Research	21
Chapter 4	Research Process	29
Chapter 5	Research Problem Formulation	41
Chapter 6	Research Design	45
Chapter 7	Causal Research	59
Chapter 8	Secondary Data	75
Chapter 9	Literature Review	85
Chapter 10	Primary Data	91
Chapter 11	Qualitative Techniques of Data Collection	121
Chapter 12	Sampling	145
Chapter 13	Attitude Measurement and Scaling Techniques	169
Chapter 14	Data Processing and Interpretation	193
Chapter 15	Statistical Analysis of Business Research	223
Chapter 16	Markov Process	253
Chapter 17	Hypothesis Testing	267
Chapter 18	Time Series Analysis	303
Chapter 19	Decision Theory	327
Chapter 20	Research Report	349
Chapter 21	Ethical Issues in Business Research	375
Chapter 22	Market Information System	379
Chapter 23	Role of Computers and Recent Trends in Business Research	393
Chapter 24	Application of Marketing Research	401
Chapter 25	Guidelines for Project Work	431
Case Studies in Indian Context		453
Statistical Tables		471
Bibliography		497
Glossary		499
Index		507

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Research is the all pervasive key and the brain for decision-making in any organization. The students of today are the future decision-makers of Indian industry. When these students join the corporate world, they need to know the methodology to be adopted to conduct research, in terms of gathering data, interpretation and report-writing and also the use of statistical techniques. This book aims at covering various aspects of Business Research, such as problem formulation, data gathering, analysing, interpretation of data, report-writing, use of statistical methods, etc. In this book, the subject-matter of Business Research is included at macro and also at a micro level.

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S N MURTHY ◆ U BHOJANNA

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Success of any organization depends on the effectiveness of communication with the target audience. Therefore, companies are constantly looking for new ways to reach the customers. This has resulted in fierce competition among the brands with greater emphasis on advertising and promotion tools.

This book deals individually with various communication tools as well as how they could be combined to get optimum results. Integration is the key to success. The major factors affecting the sale of a product are advertising, sales promotion, direct marketing, public relations, personal selling, internet and event management. Equal importance has been given to each of these factors in this book.

There are 25 chapters in this book which have been organised into Six sections. The first section elaborates the concept of advertising, marketing process and the role of ad agencies. The second section highlights the purpose of communication, various aspects of creativity and tactics for print advertisement. Media planning and various types of media have been discussed in the third section. The fourth section comprises of six chapters elaborating the concept of direct marketing, sales promotion, event management, web advertising, etc. The three chapters under fifth section describe implications of advertising and regulation of advertisement. Four chapters of sixth section deal with industrial and international advertising and merchandising along with advertising art, graphics, layout and visualization.

Throughout the text, current advertisement examples on important issues are presented. This book would help the readers to understand the different aspects of advertising in a better way.

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Brief Contents

Preface xi

SECTION-I

Chapter 1 An Introduction to Advertising 3

Chapter 2 Role of IMC in Marketing Process 35

Chapter 3 Role of Advertising Agencies & Other Marketing Communication Organizations 53

Chapter 4 The Communication Process 69

Chapter 5 Perspective on Consumer Behaviour 81

SECTION-II

Chapter 6 Source, Message and Channel Factor 107

Chapter 7 Advertising Objectives and Budgeting 139

Chapter 8 Message and Creativity 155

Chapter 9 Advertising Headlines 173

SECTION-III

Chapter 10 Media Planning and Strategy 183

Chapter 11 Support Media 199

Chapter 12 Evaluation of Media 209

SECTION-IV

Chapter 13 Direct Marketing 229

Chapter 14 Sales Promotion 243

Chapter 15 Event Management 255

Chapter 16 Public Relation, Publicity and Corporate Advertising 271

Chapter 17 Personal Selling 295

Chapter 18 Web Advertising: Internet and IMC 305

SECTION-IV

Chapter 19	Monitoring, Evaluation and Control	321
Chapter 20	Economic, Social and Ethical Implications of Advertising	337
Chapter 21	Regulation of Advertisement	343

SECTION-V

Chapter 22	Industrial Advertising	357
Chapter 23	International Advertising	375
Chapter 24	Advertising Art, Graphic, Layout and Visualization	387
Chapter 25	Merchandising	417

CASE STUDIES

Case-1	It is Simply not a Jam – It's a GEM	429
Case-2	Ad Campaign for a Young Consumer	431
Case-3	Mumbai Stores	433
Case-4	Crest TV Manufacturing Company	435
Case-5	Energy Booster - Malt	437
Case-6	Ad Agency	439
Case-7	Situation Analysis	441
Glossary		443
Bibliography		451
Index		453